1. **Spring Data JPA - Quick Example**

Code:

MySQL Code:

CREATE TABLE country (

co\_code VARCHAR(2) PRIMARY KEY,

co\_name VARCHAR(50)

);

INSERT INTO country VALUES ('IN', 'India');

INSERT INTO country VALUES ('US', 'United States of America');

DESC country;

pom.xml

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"

xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 https://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">

<modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>

<parent>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>

<version>3.5.3</version>

<relativePath/> <!-- lookup parent from repository -->

</parent>

<groupId>com.cognizant</groupId>

<artifactId>orm-learn</artifactId>

<version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>

<name>orm-learn</name>

<description>Demo project for Spring Data JPA and Hibernate</description>

<url/>

<licenses>

<license/>

</licenses>

<developers>

<developer/>

</developers>

<scm>

<connection/>

<developerConnection/>

<tag/>

<url/>

</scm>

<properties>

<java.version>17</java.version>

</properties>

<dependencies>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-data-jpa</artifactId>

</dependency>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-devtools</artifactId>

<scope>runtime</scope>

<optional>true</optional>

</dependency>

<dependency>

<groupId>com.mysql</groupId>

<artifactId>mysql-connector-j</artifactId>

<scope>runtime</scope>

</dependency>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>

<scope>test</scope>

</dependency>

</dependencies>

<build>

<plugins>

<plugin>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>

</plugin>

</plugins>

</build>

</project>

Application.properties

# Logging

logging.level.org.springframework=info

logging.level.com.cognizant=debug

logging.level.org.hibernate.SQL=trace

logging.level.org.hibernate.type.descriptor.sql=trace

logging.pattern.console=%d{dd-MM-yy} %d{HH:mm:ss.SSS} %-20.20thread %5p %-25.25logger**{25}** %25M %4L %m%n

# DB Config

spring.datasource.driver-class-name=com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver

spring.datasource.url=jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/ormlearn

spring.datasource.username=your\_username\_here

spring.datasource.password=\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

# Hibernate

spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto=validate

spring.jpa.properties.hibernate.dialect=org.hibernate.dialect.MySQLDialect

Country.java

**package** com.cognizant.orm\_learn.model;

**import** jakarta.persistence.\*;

@Entity

@Table(name = "country")

**public** **class** Country {

@Id

@Column(name = "co\_code")

**private** String code;

@Column(name = "co\_name")

**private** String name;

// Getters and Setters

**public** String getCode() {

**return** code;

}

**public** **void** setCode(String code) {

**this**.code = code;

}

**public** String getName() {

**return** name;

}

**public** **void** setName(String name) {

**this**.name = name;

}

@Override

**public** String toString() {

**return** "Country [code=" + code + ", name=" + name + "]";

}

}

CountryRepository.java

**package** com.cognizant.orm\_learn.repository;

**import** org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;

**import** org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;

**import** com.cognizant.orm\_learn.model.Country;

@Repository

**public** **interface** CountryRepository **extends** JpaRepository<Country, String> {

}

CountryService.java

**package** com.cognizant.orm\_learn.service;

**import** java.util.List;

**import** jakarta.transaction.Transactional;

**import** org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;

**import** org.springframework.stereotype.Service;

**import** com.cognizant.orm\_learn.model.Country;

**import** com.cognizant.orm\_learn.repository.CountryRepository;

@Service

**public** **class** CountryService {

@Autowired

**private** CountryRepository countryRepository;

@Transactional

**public** List<Country> getAllCountries() {

**return** countryRepository.findAll();

}

}

OrmLearnApplication.java

**package** com.cognizant.orm\_learn;

**import** java.util.List;

**import** org.slf4j.Logger;

**import** org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;

**import** org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;

**import** org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;

**import** org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;

**import** com.cognizant.orm\_learn.model.Country;

**import** com.cognizant.orm\_learn.service.CountryService;

@SpringBootApplication

**public** **class** OrmLearnApplication {

**private** **static** **final** Logger ***LOGGER*** = LoggerFactory.*getLogger*(OrmLearnApplication.**class**);

**private** **static** CountryService *countryService*;

**public** **static** **void** main(String[] args) {

ApplicationContext context = SpringApplication.*run*(OrmLearnApplication.**class**, args);

*countryService* = context.getBean(CountryService.**class**);

*testGetAllCountries*();

}

**private** **static** **void** testGetAllCountries() {

***LOGGER***.info("Start");

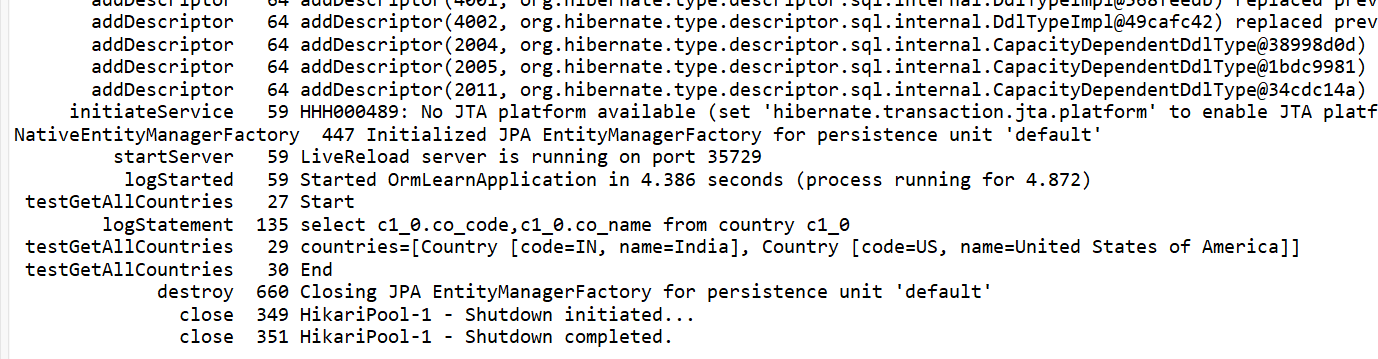
List<Country> countries = *countryService*.getAllCountries();

***LOGGER***.debug("countries={}", countries);

***LOGGER***.info("End");

}

}



1. **Difference between JPA, Hibernate and Spring Data JPA**

**Solution:**

#### **Java Persistence API (JPA)**

* JSR 338 specification for persisting, reading, and managing data from Java objects.
* It defines interfaces but has no concrete implementation.
* Hibernate is a popular implementation of JPA.

#### **Hibernate**

* An ORM (Object Relational Mapping) framework.
* Implements the JPA specification.
* Manages object-relational mapping and data persistence.

#### **Spring Data JPA**

* Provides a higher level of abstraction over JPA.
* Reduces boilerplate code.
* Relies on existing JPA implementations like Hibernate.
* Manages transactions and CRUD operations automatically.

### **3. Code Comparison Section**

Code Comparison between Hibernate and Spring Data JPA

#### **Using Hibernate:**

public Integer addEmployee(Employee employee){

Session session = factory.openSession();

Transaction tx = null;

Integer employeeID = null;

try {

tx = session.beginTransaction();

employeeID = (Integer) session.save(employee);

tx.commit();

} catch (HibernateException e) {

if (tx != null) tx.rollback();

e.printStackTrace();

} finally {

session.close();

}

return employeeID;

}

#### **Using Spring Data JPA:**

// EmployeeRepository.java

public interface EmployeeRepository extends JpaRepository<Employee, Integer> {

}

// EmployeeService.java

@Autowired

private EmployeeRepository employeeRepository;

@Transactional

public void addEmployee(Employee employee) {

employeeRepository.save(employee);

}